

**DB, DW, OR NT PACKAGE** 

(TOP VIEW)

24

23

DOUT3

RIN3

22 ROUT3

20 DOUT4

21 DIN4

19 DIN3

18 DIN2

16 RIN4

15 V\_

14 C2-

C2+

13

17 ROUT4

1

2

4

5

6

7

8

9

10 11

12

DOUT2

DOUT1

ROUT2

ROUT1

RIN2 3

DIN1

RIN1

GND [

VCC [

C1+ [

C1-

V+ [

## FEATURES

- ESD Protection for RS-232 I/O Pins
  ±15-kV Human-Body Model (HBM)
- Meets or Exceeds the Requirements of TIA/EIA-232-F and ITU v.28 Standards
- Operates at 5-V V<sub>CC</sub> Supply
- Four Drivers and Four Receivers
- Operates up to 120 kbit/s
- External Capacitors . . . 4 × 0.1 μF
- Latch-Up Performance Exceeds 100 mA Per JESD 78, Class II

## **APPLICATIONS**

- Battery-Powered Systems
- PDAs
- Notebooks
- Laptops
- Palmtop PCs
- Hand-Held Equipment

## **DESCRIPTION/ORDERING INFORMATION**

The TRS208 device consists of four line drivers, four line receivers, and a dual charge-pump circuit with ±15-kV HBM ESD protection pin to pin (serial-port connection pins, including GND). The device meets the requirements of TIA/EIA-232-F and provides the electrical interface between an asynchronous communication controller and the serial-port connector. The charge pump and four small external capacitors allow operation from a single 5-V supply. The devices operate at data signaling rates up to 120 kbit/s and a maximum of 30-V/µs driver output slew rate.

#### **ORDERING INFORMATION**

T <sub>A</sub>	P	ACKAGE <sup>(1)(2)</sup>	ORDERABLE PART NUMBER	TOP-SIDE MARKING	
	PDIP – NT	Tube of 15	TRS208CNT	PREVIEW	
	SOIC - DW	Tube of 25	TRS208CDW	TRS208C	
0°C to 70°C	50IC - DW	Reel of 2000	TRS208CDWR	TRS206C	
	SSOP – DB	Tube of 60	TRS208CDB	RU08C	
	330P - DB	Reel of 2000	TRS208CDBR		
	PDIP – NT	Tube of 15	TRS208INT	PREVIEW	
		Tube of 25	TRS208IDW	TDC0001	
–40°C to 85°C	SOIC – DW	Reel of 2000	TRS208IDWR	TRS208I	
	SSOP – DB	Tube of 60	TRS208IDB	DI 1081	
	330F - DB	Reel of 2000	TRS208IDBR	- RU08I	

(1) Package drawings, standard packing quantities, thermal data, symbolization, and PCB design guidelines are available at www.ti.com/sc/package.

(2) For the most current package and ordering information, see the Package Option Addendum at the end of this document, or see the TI website at www.ti.com.



Please be aware that an important notice concerning availability, standard warranty, and use in critical applications of Texas Instruments semiconductor products and disclaimers thereto appears at the end of this data sheet.

# TRS208 5-V MULTICHANNEL RS-232 LINE DRIVER/RECEIVER WITH $\pm 15\text{-kV}$ ESD PROTECTION

SLLS810-JULY 2007

#### **FUNCTION TABLES**

#### Each Driver<sup>(1)</sup>

INPUT DIN	OUTPUT DOUT
L	Н
н	L

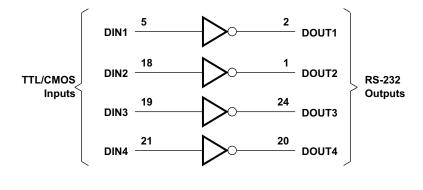
(1) H = high level, L = low level

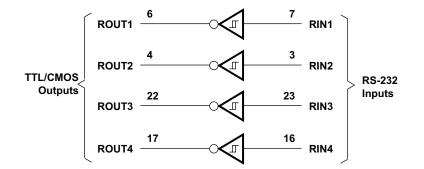
#### Each Receiver<sup>(1)</sup>

INPUT RIN	OUTPUT ROUT
L	Н
Н	L
Open	Н

 H = high level, L = low level, Open = input disconnected or connected driver off

#### LOGIC DIAGRAM (POSITIVE LOGIC)





#### Absolute Maximum Ratings<sup>(1)</sup>

over operating free-air temperature range (unless otherwise noted)

			MIN	MAX	UNIT
V <sub>CC</sub>	Supply voltage range <sup>(2)</sup>		-0.3	6	V
V+	Positive charge pump voltage range <sup>(2)</sup>		V <sub>CC</sub> – 0.3	14	V
V–	Negative charge pump voltage range <sup>(2)</sup>		-14	0.3	V
V+ - V-	Supply voltage difference <sup>(2)</sup>			13	V
\ <i>\</i>		Drivers	-0.3	V+ + 0.3	V
VI	Input voltage range	Receivers		±30	V
\ <i>\</i>		Drivers	V0.3	V+ + 0.3	V
Vo	Output voltage range	Receivers	-0.3	V <sub>CC</sub> + 0.3	V
	Short-circuit duration	DOUT		Continuous	
		DB package <sup>(3)(4)</sup>		63	
$\theta_{JA}$	Package thermal impedance	DW package <sup>(3)(4)</sup>		46	°C/W
		NT package <sup>(3)(5)</sup>		67	
TJ	Operating virtual junction temperature			150	°C
T <sub>stg</sub>	Storage temperature range		-65	150	°C

(1) Stresses beyond those listed under "absolute maximum ratings" may cause permanent damage to the device. These are stress ratings only, and functional operation of the device at these or any other conditions beyond those indicated under "recommended operating conditions" is not implied. Exposure to absolute-maximum-rated conditions for extended periods may affect device reliability.

(2) All voltages are with respect to network GND.

(3) Maximum power dissipation is a function of  $T_J(max)$ ,  $\theta_{JA}$ , and  $T_A$ . The maximum allowable power dissipation at any allowable ambient temperature is  $P_D = (T_J(max) - T_A)/\theta_{JA}$ . Operating at the absolute maximum  $T_J$  of 150°C can affect reliability.

(4) The package thermal impedance is calculated in accordance with JESD 51-7.

(5) The package thermal impedance is calculated in accordance with JESD 51-3.

#### **Recommended Operating Conditions**<sup>(1)</sup>

#### See Figure 4

			MIN	NOM	MAX	UNIT
	Supply voltage		4.5	5	5.5	V
VIH	Driver high-level input voltage	DIN	2			V
VIL	Driver low-level input voltage	DIN			0.8	V
V	Driver input voltage DIN		0		5.5	
VI	Receiver input voltage	Receiver input voltage				V
т	Operating free air temperature	TRS208C	0		70	°C
A	Operating free-air temperature TRS208I		-40		85	-U

(1) Test conditions are C1–C4 = 0.1  $\mu$ F at V<sub>CC</sub> = 5 V ± 0.5 V.

## Electrical Characteristics<sup>(1)</sup>

over recommended ranges of supply voltage and operating free-air temperature (unless otherwise noted) (see Figure 4)

PARAMETER		TEST CONDITIONS			MIN	TYP	MAX	UNIT
I <sub>CC</sub>	Supply current	No load,	$V_{CC} = 5 V,$	$T_A = 25^{\circ}C$		11	20	mA

(1) Test conditions are C1–C4 = 0.1  $\mu$ F at V<sub>CC</sub> = 5 V ± 0.5 V.

## **TRS208** 5-V MULTICHANNEL RS-232 LINE DRIVER/RECEIVER WITH ±15-kV ESD PROTECTION

SLLS810-JULY 2007

#### **DRIVER SECTION**

## **Electrical Characteristics**<sup>(1)</sup>

over recommended ranges of supply voltage and operating free-air temperature (unless otherwise noted) (see Figure 4)

PARAMETER		TEST CONDIT	IONS	MIN	TYP <sup>(2)</sup>	MAX	UNIT
V <sub>OH</sub>	High-level output voltage	DOUT at $R_L = 3 \text{ k}\Omega$ to GND,	DIN = GND	5	9		V
V <sub>OL</sub>	Low-level output voltage	DOUT at $R_L = 3 \text{ k}\Omega$ to GND,	$DIN = V_{CC}$	-5	-9		V
I <sub>IH</sub>	High-level input current	$V_I = V_{CC}$			15	200	μA
I <sub>IL</sub>	Low-level input current	V <sub>I</sub> at 0 V			-15	-200	μA
$I_{OS}^{(3)}$	Short-circuit output current	V <sub>CC</sub> = 5.5 V,	$V_0 = 0 V$		±10	±60	mA
r <sub>o</sub>	Output resistance	$V_{CC}$ , V+, and V- = 0 V,	$V_0 = \pm 2 V$	300			Ω

(1) Test conditions are C1–C4 = 0.1  $\mu F$  at V<sub>CC</sub> = 5 V  $\pm$  0.5 V.

(2) All typical values are at  $V_{CC} = 5$  V, and  $T_A = 25^{\circ}C$ (3) Short-circuit durations should be controlled to prevent exceeding the device absolute power dissipation ratings, and not more than one output should be shorted at a time.

### Switching Characteristics<sup>(1)</sup>

over recommended ranges of supply voltage and operating free-air temperature (unless otherwise noted) (see Figure 4)

	PARAMETER	TEST CO	NDITIONS	MIN	TYP <sup>(2)</sup>	MAX	UNIT
	Maximum data rate	$C_L = 50 \text{ pF}$ to 1000 pF, One DOUT switching,	$R_L = 3 k\Omega$ to 7 k $\Omega$ , See Figure 1	120			kbit/s
t <sub>PLH(D)</sub>	Propagation delay time, low- to high-level output	C <sub>L</sub> = 2500 pF, All drivers loaded,	$R_L = 3 k\Omega$ , See Figure 1		2		μs
t <sub>PHL(D)</sub>	Propagation delay time, high- to low-level output	C <sub>L</sub> = 2500 pF, All drivers loaded,	$R_L = 3 k\Omega$ , See Figure 1		2		μs
t <sub>sk(p)</sub>	Pulse skew <sup>(3)</sup>	$C_L = 150 \text{ pF}$ to 2500 pF, See Figure 2	$R_L = 3 \ k\Omega$ to 7 $k\Omega$ ,		300		ns
SR(tr)	Slew rate, transition region (see Figure 1)	$C_L = 50 \text{ pF}$ to 1000 pF, $V_{CC} = 5 \text{ V}$	$R_L = 3 k\Omega$ to 7 k $\Omega$ ,	3	6	30	V/µs

(1) Test conditions are C1–C4 = 0.1  $\mu$ F at V<sub>CC</sub> = 5 V ± 0.5 V. (2) All typical values are at V<sub>CC</sub> = 5 V, and T<sub>A</sub> = 25°C.

(3) Pulse skew is defined as  $|t_{PLH} - t_{PHL}|$  of each channel of the same device.

## **ESD** Protection

PIN	TEST CONDITIONS	TYP	UNIT
DOUT, RIN	Human-Body Model (HBM)	±15	kV

## **RECEIVER SECTION**

## Electrical Characteristics<sup>(1)</sup>

over recommended ranges of supply voltage and operating free-air temperature (unless otherwise noted) (see Figure 4)

PARAMETER		TEST CONDITIONS	;	MIN	TYP	MAX	UNIT
V <sub>OH</sub>	High-level output voltage	$I_{OH} = -1 \text{ mA}$		3.5			V
V <sub>OL</sub>	Low-level output voltage	I <sub>OL</sub> = 1.6 mA				0.4	V
$V_{IT+}$	Positive-going input threshold voltage	$V_{CC} = 5 \text{ V}, \qquad \qquad T_A = 25^{\circ}\text{C}$			1.7	2.4	V
$V_{IT-}$	Negative-going input threshold voltage	$V_{CC} = 5 \text{ V}, \qquad \qquad T_A = 25^{\circ}\text{C}$		0.8	1.2		V
V <sub>hys</sub>	Input hysteresis (V <sub>IT+</sub> – V <sub>IT–</sub> )	$V_{CC} = 5 V$		0.2	0.5	1	V
r <sub>i</sub>	Input resistance	$V_1 = \pm 3 \text{ V to } \pm 25 \text{ V},  V_{CC} = 5 \text{ V},$	$T_A = 25^{\circ}C$	3	5	7	kΩ

(1) Test conditions are C1–C4 = 0.1  $\mu F$  at V<sub>CC</sub> = 5 V  $\pm$  0.5 V.

#### Switching Characteristics<sup>(1)</sup>

over recommended ranges of supply voltage and operating free-air temperature (unless otherwise noted) (see Figure 3)

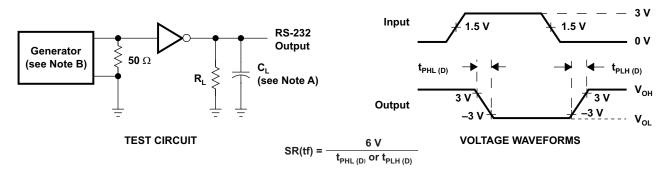
	PARAMETER	TEST CONDITIONS	MIN	TYP <sup>(2)</sup>	MAX	UNIT
t <sub>PLH(R)</sub>	Propagation delay time, low- to high-level output	C <sub>L</sub> = 150 pF		0.5	10	μs
t <sub>PHL(R)</sub>	Propagation delay time, high- to low-level output	C <sub>L</sub> = 150 pF		0.5	10	μs
t <sub>sk(p)</sub>	Pulse skew <sup>(3)</sup>			300		ns

# TRS208 5-V MULTICHANNEL RS-232 LINE DRIVER/RECEIVER WITH $\pm 15\text{-kV}$ ESD PROTECTION

SLLS810-JULY 2007



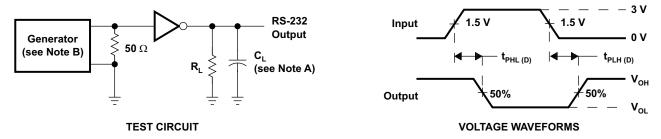
## PARAMETER MEASUREMENT INFORMATION



NOTES: A. C<sub>L</sub> includes probe and jig capacitance.

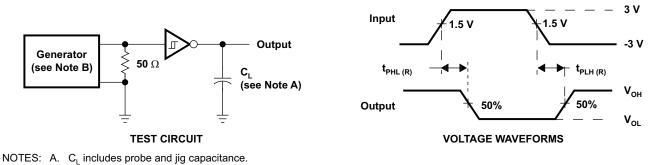
B. The pulse generator has the following characteristics: PRR = 120 kbit/s,  $Z_0 = 50 \Omega$ , 50% duty cycle,  $t_r \le 10$  ns,  $t_f \le 10$  ns.

#### Figure 1. Driver Slew Rate



NOTES: A. C<sub>L</sub> includes probe and jig capacitance. B. The pulse generator has the following characteristics: PRR = 120 kbit/s,  $Z_0 = 50 \Omega$ , 50% duty cycle,  $t_r \le 10$  ns,  $t_f \le 10$  ns.

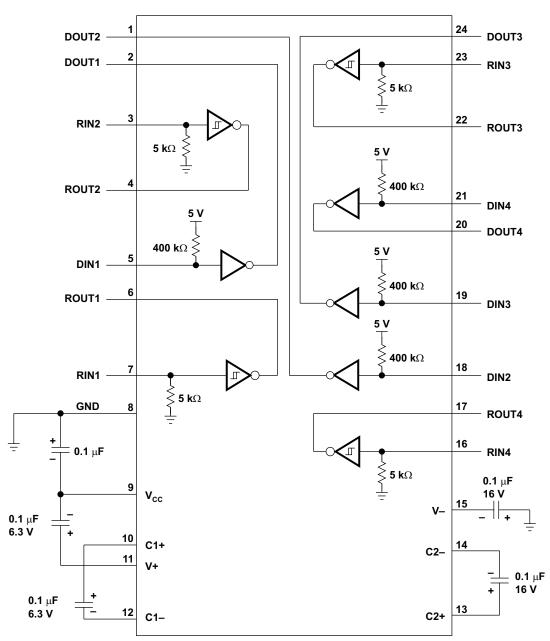
#### Figure 2. Driver Pulse Skew



B. The pulse generator has the following characteristics:  $Z_0 = 50 \Omega$ , 50% duty cycle,  $t_r \le 10$  ns,  $t_f \le 10$  ns.

#### Figure 3. Receiver Propagation Delay Times

## **APPLICATION INFORMATION**



NOTES: A. Resistor values shown are nominal.

B. Non-polarized ceramic capacitors are acceptable. If polarized tantalum or electrolytic capacitors are used, they should be connected as shown.

#### Figure 4. Typical Operating Circuit and Capacitor Values

# TRS208 5-V MULTICHANNEL RS-232 LINE DRIVER/RECEIVER WITH $\pm 15\text{-kV}$ ESD PROTECTION



SLLS810-JULY 2007

### **APPLICATION INFORMATION (continued)**

#### **Capacitor Selection**

The capacitor type used for C1–C4 is not critical for proper operation. The TRS208 requires 0.1- $\mu$ F capacitors, although capacitors up to 10  $\mu$ F can be used without harm. Ceramic dielectrics are suggested for the 0.1- $\mu$ F capacitors. When using the minimum recommended capacitor values, ensure that the capacitance value does not degrade excessively as the operating temperature varies. If in doubt, use capacitors with a larger (e.g., 2×) nominal value. The capacitors' effective series resistance (ESR), which usually rises at low temperatures, influences the amount of ripple on V+ and V–.

Use larger capacitors (up to 10 µF) to reduce the output impedance at V+ and V-.

Bypass  $V_{CC}$  to ground with at least 0.1  $\mu$ F. In applications sensitive to power-supply noise generated by the charge pumps, decouple  $V_{CC}$  to ground with a capacitor the same size as (or larger than) the charge-pump capacitors (C1–C4).

#### **Electrostatic Discharge (ESD) Protection**

TI TRS208 devices have standard ESD protection structures incorporated on the pins to protect against electrostatic discharges encountered during assembly and handling. In addition, the RS-232 bus pins (driver outputs and receiver inputs) of these devices have an extra level of ESD protection. Advanced ESD structures were designed to successfully protect these bus pins against ESD discharge of ±15 kV when powered down.

#### **ESD Test Conditions**

ESD testing is stringently performed by TI, based on various conditions and procedures. Please contact TI for a reliability report that documents test setup, methodology, and results.

#### Human-Body Model (HBM)

The HBM of ESD testing is shown in Figure 5, while Figure 6 shows the current waveform that is generated during a discharge into a low impedance. The model consists of a 100-pF capacitor, charged to the ESD voltage of concern and subsequently discharged into the DUT through a 1.5-k $\Omega$  resistor.

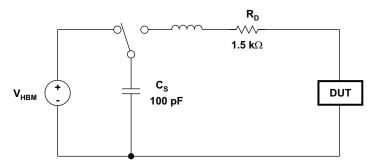


Figure 5. HBM ESD Test Circuit

## TRS208 5-V MULTICHANNEL RS-232 LINE DRIVER/RECEIVER WITH ±15-kV ESD PROTECTION

SLLS810-JULY 2007

## **APPLICATION INFORMATION (continued)**

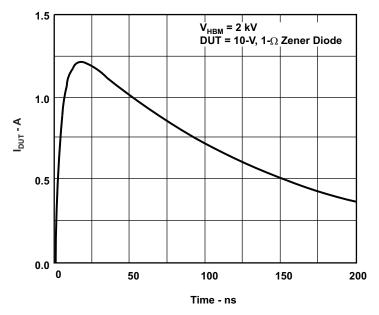


Figure 6. Typical HBM Current Waveform

## Machine Model (MM)

The MM ESD test applies to all pins using a 200-pF capacitor with no discharge resistance. The purpose of the MM test is to simulate possible ESD conditions that can occur during the handling and assembly processes of manufacturing. In this case, ESD protection is required for all pins, not just RS-232 pins. However, after PC board assembly, the MM test no longer is as pertinent to the RS-232 pins.

26-Sep-2007

## PACKAGING INFORMATION

Orderable Device	Status <sup>(1)</sup>	Package Type	Package Drawing	Pins	Package Qty	e Eco Plan <sup>(2)</sup>	Lead/Ball Finish	MSL Peak Temp <sup>(3)</sup>
TRS208CDB	ACTIVE	SSOP	DB	24	60	Green (RoHS & no Sb/Br)	CU NIPDAU	Level-1-260C-UNLIM
TRS208CDBG4	ACTIVE	SSOP	DB	24	60	Green (RoHS & no Sb/Br)	CU NIPDAU	Level-1-260C-UNLIM
TRS208CDBR	ACTIVE	SSOP	DB	24	2000	Green (RoHS & no Sb/Br)	CU NIPDAU	Level-1-260C-UNLIM
TRS208CDBRG4	ACTIVE	SSOP	DB	24	2000	Green (RoHS & no Sb/Br)	CU NIPDAU	Level-1-260C-UNLIM
TRS208CDW	ACTIVE	SOIC	DW	24	25	Green (RoHS & no Sb/Br)	CU NIPDAU	Level-1-260C-UNLIM
TRS208CDWG4	ACTIVE	SOIC	DW	24	25	Green (RoHS & no Sb/Br)	CU NIPDAU	Level-1-260C-UNLIM
TRS208CDWR	ACTIVE	SOIC	DW	24	2000	Green (RoHS & no Sb/Br)	CU NIPDAU	Level-1-260C-UNLIM
TRS208CDWRG4	ACTIVE	SOIC	DW	24	2000	Green (RoHS & no Sb/Br)	CU NIPDAU	Level-1-260C-UNLIM
TRS208IDB	ACTIVE	SSOP	DB	24	60	Green (RoHS & no Sb/Br)	CU NIPDAU	Level-1-260C-UNLIM
TRS208IDBG4	ACTIVE	SSOP	DB	24	60	Green (RoHS & no Sb/Br)	CU NIPDAU	Level-1-260C-UNLIM
TRS208IDBR	ACTIVE	SSOP	DB	24	2000	Green (RoHS & no Sb/Br)	CU NIPDAU	Level-1-260C-UNLIM
TRS208IDBRG4	ACTIVE	SSOP	DB	24	2000	Green (RoHS & no Sb/Br)	CU NIPDAU	Level-1-260C-UNLIM
TRS208IDW	ACTIVE	SOIC	DW	24	25	Green (RoHS & no Sb/Br)	CU NIPDAU	Level-1-260C-UNLIM
TRS208IDWG4	ACTIVE	SOIC	DW	24	25	Green (RoHS & no Sb/Br)	CU NIPDAU	Level-1-260C-UNLIM
TRS208IDWR	ACTIVE	SOIC	DW	24	2000	Green (RoHS & no Sb/Br)	CU NIPDAU	Level-1-260C-UNLIM
TRS208IDWRG4	ACTIVE	SOIC	DW	24	2000	Green (RoHS & no Sb/Br)	CU NIPDAU	Level-1-260C-UNLIM

<sup>(1)</sup> The marketing status values are defined as follows:

**ACTIVE:** Product device recommended for new designs.

LIFEBUY: TI has announced that the device will be discontinued, and a lifetime-buy period is in effect.

NRND: Not recommended for new designs. Device is in production to support existing customers, but TI does not recommend using this part in a new design.

**PREVIEW:** Device has been announced but is not in production. Samples may or may not be available.

**OBSOLETE:** TI has discontinued the production of the device.

<sup>(2)</sup> Eco Plan - The planned eco-friendly classification: Pb-Free (RoHS), Pb-Free (RoHS Exempt), or Green (RoHS & no Sb/Br) - please check http://www.ti.com/productcontent for the latest availability information and additional product content details.

**TBD:** The Pb-Free/Green conversion plan has not been defined.

**Pb-Free (RoHS):** TI's terms "Lead-Free" or "Pb-Free" mean semiconductor products that are compatible with the current RoHS requirements for all 6 substances, including the requirement that lead not exceed 0.1% by weight in homogeneous materials. Where designed to be soldered at high temperatures, TI Pb-Free products are suitable for use in specified lead-free processes.

**Pb-Free (RoHS Exempt):** This component has a RoHS exemption for either 1) lead-based flip-chip solder bumps used between the die and package, or 2) lead-based die adhesive used between the die and leadframe. The component is otherwise considered Pb-Free (RoHS compatible) as defined above.

Green (RoHS & no Sb/Br): TI defines "Green" to mean Pb-Free (RoHS compatible), and free of Bromine (Br) and Antimony (Sb) based flame retardants (Br or Sb do not exceed 0.1% by weight in homogeneous material)



<sup>(3)</sup> MSL, Peak Temp. -- The Moisture Sensitivity Level rating according to the JEDEC industry standard classifications, and peak solder temperature.

**Important Information and Disclaimer:**The information provided on this page represents TI's knowledge and belief as of the date that it is provided. TI bases its knowledge and belief on information provided by third parties, and makes no representation or warranty as to the accuracy of such information. Efforts are underway to better integrate information from third parties. TI has taken and continues to take reasonable steps to provide representative and accurate information but may not have conducted destructive testing or chemical analysis on incoming materials and chemicals. TI and TI suppliers consider certain information to be proprietary, and thus CAS numbers and other limited information may not be available for release.

In no event shall TI's liability arising out of such information exceed the total purchase price of the TI part(s) at issue in this document sold by TI to Customer on an annual basis.

## TAPE AND REEL INFORMATION





## QUADRANT ASSIGNMENTS FOR PIN 1 ORIENTATION IN TAPE



*All dimensions are nominal Device		Package Drawing		SPQ	Reel Diameter (mm)	Reel Width W1 (mm)	A0 (mm)	B0 (mm)	K0 (mm)	P1 (mm)	W (mm)	Pin1 Quadrant
TRS208CDBR	SSOP	DB	24	2000	330.0	16.4	8.2	8.8	2.5	12.0	16.0	Q1
TRS208CDWR	SOIC	DW	24	2000	330.0	24.4	10.75	15.7	2.7	12.0	24.0	Q1
TRS208IDBR	SSOP	DB	24	2000	330.0	16.4	8.2	8.8	2.5	12.0	16.0	Q1
TRS208IDWR	SOIC	DW	24	2000	330.0	24.4	10.75	15.7	2.7	12.0	24.0	Q1



## PACKAGE MATERIALS INFORMATION

11-Mar-2008



\*All dimensions are nominal

Device	Package Type	Package Drawing	Pins	SPQ	Length (mm)	Width (mm)	Height (mm)
TRS208CDBR	SSOP	DB	24	2000	346.0	346.0	33.0
TRS208CDWR	SOIC	DW	24	2000	346.0	346.0	41.0
TRS208IDBR	SSOP	DB	24	2000	346.0	346.0	33.0
TRS208IDWR	SOIC	DW	24	2000	346.0	346.0	41.0

DW (R-PDSO-G24)

PLASTIC SMALL-OUTLINE PACKAGE



NOTES: A. All linear dimensions are in inches (millimeters).

B. This drawing is subject to change without notice.

C. Body dimensions do not include mold flash or protrusion not to exceed 0.006 (0,15).

D. Falls within JEDEC MS-013 variation AD.



#### **IMPORTANT NOTICE**

Texas Instruments Incorporated and its subsidiaries (TI) reserve the right to make corrections, modifications, enhancements, improvements, and other changes to its products and services at any time and to discontinue any product or service without notice. Customers should obtain the latest relevant information before placing orders and should verify that such information is current and complete. All products are sold subject to TI's terms and conditions of sale supplied at the time of order acknowledgment.

TI warrants performance of its hardware products to the specifications applicable at the time of sale in accordance with TI's standard warranty. Testing and other quality control techniques are used to the extent TI deems necessary to support this warranty. Except where mandated by government requirements, testing of all parameters of each product is not necessarily performed.

TI assumes no liability for applications assistance or customer product design. Customers are responsible for their products and applications using TI components. To minimize the risks associated with customer products and applications, customers should provide adequate design and operating safeguards.

TI does not warrant or represent that any license, either express or implied, is granted under any TI patent right, copyright, mask work right, or other TI intellectual property right relating to any combination, machine, or process in which TI products or services are used. Information published by TI regarding third-party products or services does not constitute a license from TI to use such products or services or a warranty or endorsement thereof. Use of such information may require a license from a third party under the patents or other intellectual property of the third party, or a license from TI under the patents or other intellectual property of TI.

Reproduction of TI information in TI data books or data sheets is permissible only if reproduction is without alteration and is accompanied by all associated warranties, conditions, limitations, and notices. Reproduction of this information with alteration is an unfair and deceptive business practice. TI is not responsible or liable for such altered documentation. Information of third parties may be subject to additional restrictions.

Resale of TI products or services with statements different from or beyond the parameters stated by TI for that product or service voids all express and any implied warranties for the associated TI product or service and is an unfair and deceptive business practice. TI is not responsible or liable for any such statements.

TI products are not authorized for use in safety-critical applications (such as life support) where a failure of the TI product would reasonably be expected to cause severe personal injury or death, unless officers of the parties have executed an agreement specifically governing such use. Buyers represent that they have all necessary expertise in the safety and regulatory ramifications of their applications, and acknowledge and agree that they are solely responsible for all legal, regulatory and safety-related requirements concerning their products and any use of TI products in such safety-critical applications, notwithstanding any applications-related information or support that may be provided by TI. Further, Buyers must fully indemnify TI and its representatives against any damages arising out of the use of TI products in such safety-critical applications.

TI products are neither designed nor intended for use in military/aerospace applications or environments unless the TI products are specifically designated by TI as military-grade or "enhanced plastic." Only products designated by TI as military-grade meet military specifications. Buyers acknowledge and agree that any such use of TI products which TI has not designated as military-grade is solely at the Buyer's risk, and that they are solely responsible for compliance with all legal and regulatory requirements in connection with such use.

TI products are neither designed nor intended for use in automotive applications or environments unless the specific TI products are designated by TI as compliant with ISO/TS 16949 requirements. Buyers acknowledge and agree that, if they use any non-designated products in automotive applications, TI will not be responsible for any failure to meet such requirements.

Following are URLs where you can obtain information on other Texas Instruments products and application solutions:

Products		Applications	
Amplifiers	amplifier.ti.com	Audio	www.ti.com/audio
Data Converters	dataconverter.ti.com	Automotive	www.ti.com/automotive
DSP	dsp.ti.com	Broadband	www.ti.com/broadband
Clocks and Timers	www.ti.com/clocks	Digital Control	www.ti.com/digitalcontrol
Interface	interface.ti.com	Medical	www.ti.com/medical
Logic	logic.ti.com	Military	www.ti.com/military
Power Mgmt	power.ti.com	Optical Networking	www.ti.com/opticalnetwork
Microcontrollers	microcontroller.ti.com	Security	www.ti.com/security
RFID	www.ti-rfid.com	Telephony	www.ti.com/telephony
RF/IF and ZigBee® Solutions	www.ti.com/lprf	Video & Imaging	www.ti.com/video
		Wireless	www.ti.com/wireless

Mailing Address: Texas Instruments, Post Office Box 655303, Dallas, Texas 75265 Copyright © 2008, Texas Instruments Incorporated